

VITA
A. Dudley Gardner Ph.D., R.P.A.

CURRENT POSITION

Professor
Western Wyoming College
2500 College Drive, P.O. Box 428
Rock Springs, Wyoming 82902-0428
(307) 382-1746
Term of Employment: 1981 to Present
Work in the field of Archaeology from 1977 to the Present

Location of Field Work in Archaeology

Have worked in Fiji, New Zealand, Easter Island, California, Colorado, Nevada, Wyoming, Montana, Utah, and Tennessee.

EDUCATION

Ph.D. degree in History, University of New Mexico, May 2000.
Doctoral Dissertation: "Two Paths, One Destiny: A Comparison of Chinese Households and Communities in Alberta, British Columbia, Montana, and Wyoming " (University of New Mexico January 2000). Dr. Richard Etulain, chair.

M.A. degree in History, Colorado State University, August 1980.
G.P.A. 3.87 (Multi-Disciplinary Degree, 25 hours Anthropology, 24 hours History).
Masters Thesis: "Cultural Change Among the Cherokee Indians, From European Contact to 1838,"(Colorado State University August 1980).

B.A. degree in English , *Cum Laude*, Lee College, Cleveland, Tennessee, May 1977,
(36 hours in history).

TEACHING EXPERIENCE

1983-present	Professor , Western Wyoming Community College (WWCC). Primary courses: Archaeological Field Methods, North American Indian History, American History, U.S. West, Wyoming History, Chinese Civilization, History of Civilization, Western Civilization, Sociology, and Government.
1998	Guided Independent Study Course Consultant, Regis University.
1992-1993	Graduate Assistant, History Department, University of New Mexico.
1991-1992	Adjunct Faculty, University of Wyoming, Rock Springs Outreach Center, Department of History.
1990-1991	Visiting Lecturer, Lee University, Cleveland, Tennessee.
1987	Visiting Instructor, Colorado Northwestern Community College, Summer.
1986	Visiting Professor, Henan University, Kaifeng, Henan Province, Peoples Republic of China.
1979-1981	Instructor, Colorado Northwestern Community College (CNCC). Primary Courses: Colorado History, American History (Colonial Period through Twentieth Century), Western Civilization, Oral History, North American Indian History, and Introduction to Field Archaeology.

PUBLICATIONS

Books

Gardner, A. Dudley.

Red Desert: A History of A Place Annie Proulx et. al. (Austin: University of Texas Press, December 2008). Wrote six chapters and two inserts in the book.

Final Edit *Where the Old West Stayed Young: The Chinese in Wyoming*

In prep. "Two Paths, One Destiny: A Comparison of Chinese Households and Communities in Alberta, British Columbia, Montana, and Wyoming," (Kaifeng: Henan University Press translation completed Spring 2003, no date set for publication).

-----, *Wyoming History: A "Web" Based Text and College Course* (Western Wyoming Community College: http://www.wycc.cc.wy.us/wyo_hist/, 2001). *Selected as Best of the Web by the concepts direct corporation and included in the best of the humanities channel.*

-----, *Letters to Friends: Historical Essays on Wyoming*. Revised and Expanded Version. Rock Springs, Wyoming: E&W Press, 2001

-----, *Letters to Friends: Historical Essays on Wyoming*. Albuquerque, New Mexico: P. G. Publishing Company, 1995.

-----, and Val Brinkerhoff. *Historical Images of Sweetwater County*. Virginia Beach, Virginia: Donning Publishers, 1993.

-----, and Verla Flores. *Forgotten Frontier, A History of Wyoming Coal Mines*. Boulder, Colorado Westview Press, 1989.

Brinkerhoff, Val and A. Dudley Gardner.

Architecture of the Ancient Ones. Layton, Utah: Gibbs-Smith Publishers, April 2000.

-----, *An American Place; A Centennial Portrait of Rock Springs, Wyoming Then and Now, 1889-1989*. Western Wyoming College Pioneer Press, Rock Springs, 1990.

Government Publications

Gardner, A. Dudley.

Wind, Water, and Stone: The Evolution of El Morro National Monument. Santa Fe, New Mexico: Department of the Interior, National Park Service, 1996.

Gardner, A. Dudley and Juliet Cummings.

A. Dudley Gardner

Nevada's Midland Highway Carson City. Ms. on file Nevada State Bureau of Land Management Offices, 1993.

-----, William R. Snell, and David E. Johnson.

Historic Investigations of the Bear River Divide Segment of the Oregon Trail. Cheyenne, Wyoming: Department of the Interior, Bureau of Land Management, Government Printing Office 773-065/60078, 1988. Senior Author.

Articles and Chapters in Books

Gardner, A. Dudley.

-----, "The Chinese Cemetery at Levuka Fiji," *Domodomo : the Scholarly Journal of the Fiji Museum* 2009. (Junior author Laura Pasacreata).

-----, "The Chinese of Wyoming," *the Greenwood Encyclopedia of American Regional Cultures* (Westport, CT: Greenwood Press, in press).

-----, "Ethnicity" in *"The Plains Region," the Greenwood Encyclopedia of American Regional Cultures* (Westport, CT: Greenwood Press, November 2004).

-----, "The Chinese in Wyoming: Life in the Core and Peripheral Communities, " in Lipeng Zhu and Rose Estep. *Ethnic Oasis: The Chinese in the Black Hills: South Dakota History* (Pierre: South Dakota Historical Society Press, 2004).

-----, "The Chinese in Wyoming: Life in the Core and Peripheral Communities, " *South Dakota History* 33, 4 (Winter 2003): 380-390.

-----, "Chinese Emigrants in Southwest Wyoming, 1868-1885. " in Dirlik, Arif, ed. *Chinese on the American Frontier* (Lanham, Maryland: Rowman and Littlefield Publishers, 2001), 341-348.

-----, "World War II and the Japanese of Southwest Wyoming," *Annals of Wyoming*, Spring 1996, Vol. 68, No. 2, 22-32.

-----, "History of Sweetwater County Mining," in *Sweetwater Views*. Green River, Wyoming: Sweetwater County Historical Society, 1996, 53-8.

-----, Book Review, *Incident at Bitter Creek: The Story of the Rock Springs Chinese Massacre, in Annals of Wyoming*, Volume 63, No. 3, Summer 1991,111.

-----, "The Chinese in Wyoming 1868-1885," *Annals of Wyoming*, Volume 63, No. 4. Fall 1991, 139-44.

-----, "The Chinese Massacre in Rock Springs, Wyoming, 1885," *Journal of Historical Science*, No 6. 1990, 25-40. (Peoples Republic of China translated in Chinese by Yan Zhaoxiang).

A. Dudley Gardner

- , "The Restoration of the Reliance Tipple," *The Evolution of Abandoned Mine Land Technologies: A Symposium*. Cheyenne, Wyoming: Wyoming Department of Environmental Quality, June 1989, 599-616.
- , "Cherokee Schools," *Chronicles of Bradley County*, No.8, (July 1987), 8-21. (Published in Cleveland, Tennessee).
- , "Sublette Cutoff Damage Report," *Overland Journal*, Volume 1, No. 2 - Fall 1983, 40-3.
- , "After the Massacre," *Western Wyoming College Contributions to History*, Volume 1.No.1 (1982): 1-11. (revised edition).
- , "After the Massacre" *Northwestern Colorado Community College*, Volume 1.No.1 (1979): 1-9.
- , illus. in William R. Snell's "The 1860 Diary of William Joseph Camp," *Chronicles of Bradley County*, Cleveland, Tennessee, No 2. 1982. Drafted Illustrations.
- , illus. in William R. Snell's, "From Tennessee to Texas - Through Alabama: The 1860 Diary of William Joseph Camp," *The Alabama Historical Quarterly*, Volume XLIV, Nos. 1 and 2 (1982): 107-8. Drafted Illustrations.
- Gardner, A. Dudley and Laura Pasacreta.
"Ethnicity" in *"The Rocky Mountain Region," the Greenwood Encyclopedia of American Regional Cultures* (Westport, CT: Greenwood Press, November 2004).
- , and Barbara Clarke.
"The Fremont and Plant Resources Along the Colorado-Wyoming Border." *Wyoming Archaeologist*, Volume 46 (1), Spring 2002: 5-13.
- , and Martin Lammers.
"Lithic Materials and Fort Bridger." *Wyoming Archaeologist*, Volume 45 (1), Spring 2001: 43-51.
- , and David Johnson.
"Historic Japanese Sites of Southwestern Wyoming Revised and Revisited: Japanese Rock Art and Tombstones: Immigration Patterns on the Northern Plains and in the Rock Y Mountains." *Wyoming Archaeologist*, Volume 45 (2), Fall 2001: 29-38.
- , David E. Johnson and Barry Shelley.
"Restoration of the Aladdin Tipple," *Proceedings of the 15th Annual Abandoned Mine Land Conference*. (Department of Environmental Quality, Association of Abandoned Mine Land Programs, Cheyenne, Wyoming, 1993): 188-202.
- , and Verla R. Flores.

A. Dudley Gardner

Oral Historical Accounts of Northwestern Colorado, *Western Wyoming College Contributions to History*, No. 2, October 1986: 1- 60.

-----, Markia Matthews, and David Johnson.

“Historic Japanese Sites in Wyoming.” *Wyoming Archaeologist*, Volume 31, Nos. 3-4 (1988): 67-82.

Dirksen, Carolynn and A. Dudley Gardner.

Oral History of Northwestern Colorado. Craig, Colorado: Colorado Northwestern Community College, 1981. 1- 55.

Schock Sue, I. Von Essen, Steven D. Creasman, Janice C. Newberry, A. Dudley Gardner, Linda J.

Scott, and Douglas Kullen. “The Cow Hollow Creek Site: A Multi-Component Campsite in the Green River Basin.” *Journal of Intermountain Archaeology*, Volume 1, No. 2, (1982): 100-121.

Various Authors and A. Dudley Gardner

Wyoming Like No Place on Earth: Ways to Conserve Wyoming’s Wonderful Open Spaces, A Guide Book. (Cheyenne: Wyoming Government Publication, nd.).

PROFESSIONAL PAPERS PRESENTED²

- 2009 *Maize, Chenopodium, and Sunflower cultivation in Northwest Colorado from ca. 500 - 1500 BP*. Presented at the Colorado Council of Professional Archaeologist (CCPA) Conference, Alamosa, Colorado, April 5, 2005 (Gardner A.D., Gardner W.R).
- 2009 “High Elevation Cultivation at Middle Latitudes in Northwest Colorado from ca 500-1500BP,” 74th Annual Society of American Archaeology Meeting, Atlanta, Georgia (Gardner A.D., Gardner W.R., Pasacreta, and Elliott).
- 2009 “The South Sea Chinese: Chinese Material Culture in the Southern Pacific, 1840-1930,” Presented at the Society for Historical Archaeology 42nd Conference on Historical and Underwater Archaeology, Toronto, Canada (Gardner, Pasacreta, Hutchinson, and Westling).
- 2008 “Cultigens and Storage Facilities During the Formative Period in Northwestern Colorado 800-1200BP” 73rd Annual Society of American Archaeology Meeting, Vancouver, British Columbia (Gardner, Pasacreta, Hutchinson and Elliott).

² The name in parenthesis at the end of the paper indicates the last name of presentations junior author. If there is a senior author that is generally indicated except in cases where the authors are listed in alphabetical order.

A. Dudley Gardner

- 2008 “Comparison of Micro-floral Remains From the Evanston, Wyoming Chinatown and a Chinese Bakery in Levuka, Fiji,” 73rd Annual Society of American Archaeology Meeting, Vancouver, British Columbia (Gardner and Pasacreta).
- 2008 “Fijian Communities: Communities and Change, 1830-1920,” Presented at the Society for Historical Archaeology 41st Conference on Historical and Underwater Archaeology, Williamsburg, Virginia (Gardner, Trumble, Panter, Hutchinson).
- 2007 “Maize Agriculture in the Piceance Basin,” 72nd Annual Society of American Archaeology Meeting, Austin Texas (Gardner and Elliott).
- 2007 “Maize Agriculture and Methodology at Eagle Point,” Presented at the Annual Colorado Council of Professional Archaeologist Meeting, Glenwood Springs, Colorado (Gardner and Elliott).
- 2007 “Chinese Communities in Fiji: 1860-1920,” Presented at the Society for Historical Archaeology 40th Conference on Historical and Underwater Archaeology, Williamsburg, Virginia (Gardner, Trumble, Panter, Hutchinson).
- 2006 “Cultural Change Chinese Americans and the Wyoming Frontier,” Presented at the Society for Historical Archaeology 39th Conference on Historical and Underwater Archaeology, Sacramento, California
- 2006 “Cultural Change in New Zealand after the Arrival of Europeans,” Presented at the Society for Historical Archaeology 39th Conference on Historical and Underwater Archaeology, Sacramento, California, (Jennifer Rouse, A. Dudley Gardner, and Shaunna McGowan).
- 2005 “Granaries in the Eastern Green River Drainage Basin,” Presented at the 7th Biennial Rocky Mountain Anthropological Conference, Park City, Utah (Elliott and Pola).
- 2005 “Granaries in the Douglas Creek Drainage Basin,” Presented at the Annual Colorado Council of Professional Archaeologist Meeting, Grand Junction, Colorado. (Elliott and Pola).
- 2005 “Historic Stone Carving in New Zealand,” Presented at the Society for Historical Archaeology 38th Conference on Historical and Underwater Archaeology, York, England. (Pola and McGowan).
- 2005 “In Search of the Dragon’s Lair: Chinese Cemeteries and Burial Practices in the South Pacific,” Presented at the Society for Historical Archaeology 38th Conference on Historical and Underwater Archaeology, York, England. (Order of authorship: Laura J. Pasacreta and A. Dudley Gardner).
- 2004 “Traders, Emigrants, and Native Americans, the Mormons and Fort Bridger,” Presented at the Society for Historical Archaeology 37th Conference on Historical and Underwater Archaeology, Saint Louis, Missouri.

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- 2004 "Biscuit root or biscuits? Trappers and Native Americans at Fort Bonneville, Fort Bridger, and Natural Corrals," Presented at the Society for Historical Archaeology 37th Conference on Historical and Underwater Archaeology, Saint Louis, Missouri. (Lammers).
- 2004 "Historic Rock Carvings on Easter Island (*Isla de Pascua*) and Tahiti," Presented at the Society for Historical Archaeology 37th Conference on Historical and Underwater Archaeology, Saint Louis, Missouri. (Order of authorship: Laura J. Pasacreta, A. Dudley Gardner, Shauna McGowan, and William Gardner).
- 2003 "Results of Test Excavation of Circular Structures on the Purgatory River," Presented at the Annual Colorado Council of Professional Archaeologist Meeting, Durango, Colorado. (Pasacreta).
- 2003 "Japanese Tombstones as Indicators of Cultural Change," Presented at the Society for Historical Archaeology 36th Conference on Historical and Underwater Archaeology, Providence, Rhode Island.
- 2003 "Historic Wall Construction in the South Pacific," Presented at the Society for Historical Archaeology 36th Conference on Historical and Underwater Archaeology, Providence, Rhode Island.(Gardner, McGowan, and Gardner).
- 2002 "The Fremont and Plant Resources along the Colorado Wyoming Border," Presented at the Wyoming Amateur Association Annual Meetings and Wyoming Professional Archaeology Conference, April 19-21, Riverton, Wyoming. (Gardner and Clarke).
- 2002 "Historic Stone Walls on Easter Island, 1888-1940, A View of the Cultural Landscape," Presented at the 2002 Society of American Archaeology Conference, March 22, 2002, Denver Colorado. (Gardner, Clarke, and Gardner).
- 2002 "Historic Stone Walls on Easter Island, 1888-1940." Presented at the Society for Historical Archaeology 35th Conference on Historical and Underwater Archaeology, Mobile Alabama.(Gardner, Clarke, and Gardner).
- 2001 "The Aspen Section Camp: A Look at the Chinese Occupation in a Nineteenth Century Railroad Camp." Presented at the 5th Biennial Rocky Mountain Anthropological Conference, Waterton Lakes National Park, Alberta.(Gardner and Clarke)
- 2001 "The Aspen Section Camp: Analysis of a Small Chinese Community in Uinta County, Wyoming." Presented at the Wyoming Amateur Association Annual Meetings, Laramie, Wyoming. (Gardner Lammers, and Clarke).
- 2001 "Fremont Circular Structures." Presented at the annual Colorado Council of Professional Archaeologists Annual Meeting, La Junta, Colorado. (Hadden, Lammers, and Clarke).

A. Dudley Gardner

- 2001 “Environmental Change in Southwestern Wyoming form 1803 - 1922, ” 34th Conference on Historical and Underwater Archaeology, Society for Historical Archaeology, Long Beach, California.
- 2000 “ Lithic Materials and Fort Bridger,” Joint Midwest Archaeological / Annual Plains Anthropological Conference, Saint Paul, Minnesota.
- 2000 “Japanese Rock Art and Tombstones: Immigration Patterns on the Northern Plains and in the Rocky Mountains of Wyoming and Alberta, ” 33nd Conference on Historical and Underwater Archaeology, Society for Historical Archaeology, Quebec City, Quebec.
- 2000 “The Diet of Nineteenth Century Chinatown residents in Evanston Wyoming,” 33nd Conference on Historical and Underwater Archaeology, Society for Historical Archaeology, Quebec City, Quebec.(Gardner and Zehr, Zehr and Gardner).
- 1999 “The Use of Interior Space at the Evanston Chinatown,” The Fourth Biennial Rocky Mountain Anthropological Conference, Glenwood Springs, Colorado (September, 1999).
- 1999 “A Brief Discussion of the Faunal and Floral Remains Uncovered at the Evanston Chinatown,” Wyoming Association for Professional Archaeologists and Wyoming Archaeological Society Meetings in Sundance, Wyoming (April 24,1999). (Gardner and Zehr).
- 1999 “The Chinese Laundry at Evanston, Wyoming,” Colorado Council of Professional Archaeologist Meetings in Glenwood Springs, Colorado (March 1999).
- 1999 “Chinese Households in the Nineteenth Century,” 32nd Conference on Historical and Underwater Archaeology, Society for Historical Archaeology, Salt Lake City, Utah. (Gardner and Thompson).
- 1998 “Chinese Women in the Evanston Chinatown: An Analysis of the Material Cultural Remains at the Evanston Chinatown,” International Society for Historical Archaeology, Atlanta, Georgia (January 9, 1998).
- 1998 “Residential Businesses in the Evanston Chinatown: and how the Compare to Similar Structures in Alberta and Montana,” 56th Annual Plains Anthropological Conference, Bismarck, North Dakota (October 1998).
- 1997 “Chinese Children and the Archaeological Record: An Analysis of Material Remains at the Evanston Chinatown, ” 55th Annual Plains Anthropological Conference, Boulder, Colorado (November 1997).
- 1997 “Chinese Courtyards and Structural Configurations in Southwestern Wyoming,” The Third Biennial Rocky Mountain Anthropological Conference, Bozeman Montana (September 1997).

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- 1997 "The Use of Space at Three Chinese Communities in Southwestern Wyoming: The Results of Excavation of Three Villages in Wyoming," International Society for Historical Archaeology, Corpus Christi, Texas (January 1997).
- 1995 "The Use of Space by Chinese Immigrants in Southwestern Wyoming," 53rd Annual Plains Anthropological Conference, Laramie, Wyoming (October 1995).
- 1995 Co-Chair with Dr. Danny Walker, "Historic Sites Archaeology on the Northwestern Plains, Symposium" 53rd Annual Plains Anthropological Conference, Laramie, Wyoming (October 1995).
- 1995 "Chinese and Black Ethnic Communities in Southwest Wyoming," Blacks in the West: Image and Reality Symposium, Laramie, Wyoming (September 1995).
- 1995 "Japanese Railroad Workers in Southwestern Wyoming 1941-1942: Removal and Prejudice," Heart Mountain, Wyoming, Relocation Camp, Western Wyoming College, Rock Springs.
- 1995 "Gender and space in the Nineteenth Century West," International Society for Historical Archaeology, Washington, D.C., (January 1995).
- 1994 "Fort Bridger and Environmental Change From 1843 to 1890," International Society for Historical Archaeology, Vancouver, B. C. (January 1994).
- 1993 "Fort Bridger," First Annual Rocky Mountain Anthropology Conference, Jackson, Wyoming, October 1993.
- 1993 "Fort Bridger and the Native Americans," International Society for Historical Archaeology, Kansas City, Missouri, January 1993.
- 1992 "Excavations at Chinatown in Rock Springs, Wyoming," Plains Anthropological Conference, Lincoln, Nebraska. (Thompson, Gardner, and Tanner).
- 1992 "Historic Excavations at Fort Bridger," Colorado Council for Professional Archaeologists, Grand Junction, Colorado, March 27-28.
- 1991 "The Blacksmith Shop at Fort Bonneville," The Conference on Historical Archaeology, Richmond, Virginia. January 9-13.
- 1990 "The Chinese in Wyoming 1868-1885," submitted for Reading at the Conference of Wyoming History, Cheyenne, Wyoming. September.
- 1990 "The Chinese Emigrants in Southwestern Wyoming, 1868-1885," given to the "Centennial Conference of Wyoming History: Perspectives and Prospect," September 6 and 7, 1990, Cheyenne, Wyoming.
- 1990 "Life in the Wyoming Coal Camps . . . Japanese Coal Miners in Southwestern Wyoming During World War II," presented at the Western History Association 30th Annual Conference. Reno-Sparks, Nevada.

A. Dudley Gardner

- 1990 "Freight Wagons and Stations; or 14 Miles on a Fifth of Whiskey," presented at the Conference of Historical and Underwater Archaeology, Tucson, Arizona.
- 1989 "Restoration of the Reliance Tipple." (Results of Historic Restoration and Archaeology and the Reliance Tipple in Southwestern Wyoming), presented at the Symposium on the Evolution of Abandoned Mine Land Technologies, Riverton, Wyoming.
- 1988 "Whiskey Flasks and Railroad Camps . . ." (Results of Historic Excavations at Camp Carmichael in Southwestern Wyoming), presented at Conference on Historical and Underwater Archaeology, Reno, Nevada.
- 1987 "Historic Japanese and Chinese Contributions in Southwestern Wyoming," presented at the Wyoming Capitol Centennial, Cheyenne, Wyoming.
- 1986 "Discussion on Nineteenth and Early Twentieth Century Coal Mines in Southern Wyoming." Society for Historical Archaeology Conference on Underwater Archaeology, Nineteenth Annual Meeting, Sacramento, California.
- 1986 "Historic Japanese Sites in Southwestern Wyoming," presented at 44th Annual Plains Anthropologist Conference, Denver, Colorado.
- 1985 Lectures for Foreign Language Department and History Department on Archaeology and the Chinese in Wyoming, Henan University, Kaifeng Henan, Peoples Republic of China.
- 1984 "Results of Historic Excavations at Fort Bridger, Wyoming." Wyoming Association of Professional Archaeologists, Rock Springs, Wyoming.
- 1984 "Coal Mining and Homesteading in the Intermountain West." Presented at the 42nd Annual Plains Anthropologist Conference, Lincoln, Nebraska (Gardner and Johnson).
- 1983 "Preliminary Report of Excavations at the Natural Corrals Site in Southwestern Wyoming." Presented at the 41st Annual Plains Anthropologist Conference, Rapid City, South Dakota (Gardner, Scott, and Jacobson).
- 1983 "Historic Artifacts from the Natural Corrals Site (48SW336), Wyoming" Archaeological Society Annual Meeting, Rock Springs, Wyoming.
- 1981 "The Ute Indians and Fall Deer Hunts." Presented at the 39th Annual Plains Anthropologist Conference, Bismarck, North Dakota.

HISTORICAL DOCUMENTARIES

- 2001-2 Four documentaries such as: "What Happened at Little Big Horn," PAX TV, *Encounters With the Unexplained*, February 2, 2001 through April 2002.
- 2000 "Rock Springs: Deadly Draw in the Wild West," *A&E, City Confidential*, September 25, 2000.

A. Dudley Gardner

- 1999 "Wyoming History: an Eighteen Part Series" (Aired Fall 1999, 1998 , KUED, Educational Access to Distance Education Sites). Revised 2003 and 2004 for us in Wyoming History video course (VT) on campus and in out reach.
- 1998 "Forgotten Frontiers: An Analytical Look at Wyoming's Coal Mining History" Ariel Productions (first cut 1992)
- 1996 "The Chinese of Southwestern Wyoming," Main Street Wyoming #703, Wyoming Public Television.
- 1994 "The Chinese Massacre" Main Street Wyoming #424, Wyoming Public Television.
- 1991 "Fort Bridger Rendevous" Fort Bridger Rendevous Association.
- 1991-
Present Consultant on various programs on Wyoming and American History for Japanese Public Television, PBS, A&E, and for Regional and Local Television.

COMMITTEES AND AWARDS

Fort Bridger Historical Association, "The Friends of Fort Bridger" (President 1995 to 2001, Vice President, 1991 to 1995, and Board Member 2001 to Present).

While President the "Friends" received the *Society for Historical Archaeology Award of Merit*, January 8, 1999, for: "preserving and archaeologically exploring a key historic site of the American West"

Moai Road Archaeological Project, Easter Island 2000

Listed as one of the Outstanding Preservationist in Wyoming 1997

Wyoming Council for the Humanities (academic member) 1989 to 1993

Responsible Office for Cultural Exchange Program between Henan

University, Peoples Republic of China and Western Wyoming College (1988 to present)

Wyoming Governors Consulting Committee on Historic Preservation (1985 to present)

Rock Springs Certified Local Government Committee Chair (1989 to present)

Sweetwater County Centennial Committee Chairman (1988-1994)

Sweetwater County Centennial Committee - Miners Memorial Statue Fund Raising

Committee (Chair and Co Chair 1988-1996)

Rock Springs Centennial and Museum Committee (1987-1993)

Chinese Massacre Plaque Committee Co-Chairman 1985-1986

Citation for outstanding performance during combat operations.

Vietnam January 7 to October 4, 1972.

ORGANIZATION MEMBERSHIPS

Society for Historical Archaeology

Register of Professional Archaeologists

Society for American Archaeology

Wyoming Historical Society

A. Dudley Gardner

Wyoming Association of Professional Archaeologists
Colorado Association of Professional Archaeologists (Charter Member)
Western History Association

SERVICES TO THE PROFESSION

Manuscript review for University of Nebraska Press, November 1995.
Manuscript review for University Press of Colorado, June 1997.

SELECTED PROFESSIONAL REPORTS:

- 2009 A. Dudley Gardner, Martin Lammers, and Glade Hadden , “5DT813: January 22, 2009, Interim Report on Excavations at the Gunnison River Rock Shelter,” Ms on file Uncompaghe Area Field Office of the Bureau of Land Management, Montrose. Also on file Western Wyoming Community College, Rock Springs, Wyoming.
- 2008a A. Dudley Gardner, Martin Lammers, William R.M. Gardner, and Laura Pasacreta ***Eagle Point (5RB4662): May 2008 Report***, Ms on file White River Resource Area Office of the Bureau of Land Management, Meeker. Also on file Western Wyoming Community College, Rock Springs, Wyoming.
- 2008b A. Dudley Gardner, Martin Lammers, William R.M. Gardner, and Laura Pasacreta ***Eagle Point (5RB4662): December 2008 Report***, Ms on file White River Resource Area Office of the Bureau of Land Management, Meeker. Also on file Western Wyoming Community College, Rock Springs, Wyoming.
- 2007 A. Dudley Gardner, Martin Lammers, Jessica Brinkerhoff, ***Report of Excavations at Eagle Point 5RB4662***, Ms on file White River Resource Area Office of the Bureau of Land Management, Meeker. Also on file Western Wyoming Community College, Rock Springs, Wyoming.
- 2004 A. Dudley Gardner and Laura Pasacreta, et. al., Report for 2003 Test Excavations at Circular Structures on Purgatoire River, 5LA5838 and 5LA6493, Ms on file Comanche National Grasslands, Lajunta Colorado, and Western Wyoming Community College, Rock Springs.
- 2003 A. Dudley Gardner and Laura Pasacreta, et. al., Report for 2002 Test Excavations at Circular Structures on Purgatoire River, 5LA5838 and 5LA6493, Ms on file Comanche National Grasslands, Lajunta Colorado, and Western Wyoming Community College, Rock Springs.
- 2003 A. Dudley Gardner, Jana V. Pastor, William M. Gardner, Kevin W. Thompson, Laura Pasacreta, Melisa Pola, and Jesse Hadden, ***Eagle Point Shelter (5RB4662), Archaeological Data Recovery and Treatment Plan***. Ms on file White River

A. Dudley Gardner

- Resource Area Office of the Bureau of Land Management, Meeker. Also on file Western Wyoming Community College, Rock Springs, Wyoming.
- 2002 A. Dudley Gardner and Barbara Clarke, Final Report for the Aspen Section Camp, 48UT660. Ms on file Kemmerer Resource Area Office, Bureau of Land Management, Kemmerer Wyoming and Western Wyoming Community College, Rock Springs.
- 2002 A. Dudley Gardner and Barbara Clarke, Excavations at the White Coyote Draw Site, 5RB2215. Final Report Permit Number C-63251. Ms on file White River Resource Area Office, Bureau of Land Management, Meeker Colorado.
- 2002 A. Dudley Gardner and Barbara Clarke, "The Fremont and Plant Resources along the Colorado Wyoming Border," Western Wyoming Community College, Rock Springs.
- 2002 ***Buster Flats Class III Cultural Resources Inventory, Moffat County, Colorado***, Ms on file Little Snake Field Office, Craig, Colorado, Cultural Resource Use Permit No. C-46004, (senior author).
- 2002 A. Dudley Gardner, Barbara Clarke, and William Gardner. "Historic Stone Walls on Easter Island, 1888-1940," Western Wyoming Community College, Rock Springs.
- 2001 Gardner, A. Dudley and Barbara Clarke, "Fremont Circular Structures." Presented Colorado Council of Professional Archaeologists Annual Meeting, La Junta, Colorado.
- 2001 "Environmental Change in Southwestern Wyoming form 1803 - 1922. " Western Wyoming Community College, Rock Springs.
- 2000 "Lithic Materials and Fort Bridger." Western Wyoming Community College, Rock Springs.
- 1999 "The Chinese Laundry at Evanston, Wyoming." Western Wyoming Community College, Rock Springs.
- 1998 "Chinese Women in the Evanston Chinatown: An Analysis of the Material Cultural Remains at the Evanston Chinatown." Western Wyoming Community College, Rock Springs.
- 1997 "The 1996 Report on the Evanston Chinatown Excavations." Western Wyoming Community College, Rock Springs.
- 1996 "Report on Fort Bridger Excavations," Archaeological Services of Western Wyoming Community College, Rock Springs.
- 1995 "Results of the 1994 Excavations at South Pass City, Wyoming." Archaeological Services of Western Wyoming College, Rock Springs. (Johnson and Gardner).
- 1994 *Wind, Water, and Stone: The Evolution of El Morro National Monument*. Santa Fe, New Mexico: Department of the Interior, National Park Service.

A. Dudley Gardner

- 1994 "Historical Assessment of the Cherokee Trail and Bryan to Brown's Park Road Within the Wold Trona Lease Area." Archaeological Services of Western Wyoming College, Rock Springs. (Gardner, Allen, and Johnson).
- 1994 "Historic Overview of the Twitchel Mine, Sublette County, Wyoming. Archaeological Services of Western Wyoming College, Rock Springs." (Gardner, Allen, and Johnson)
- 1993 "Assessment of Abandoned Mine Lands in Yellowstone National Park." Archaeological Services of Western Wyoming College (Johnson, Gardner, and Thompson).
- 1993 "Data Sets (1990-1991) and Historic Overview (1992) for Fort Bridger." Ms. on file, Fort Bridger State Historical Site, Fort Bridger, Wyoming.
- 1993 "The Shoshoni Nation, and the Seeds of Change Along the Oregon Trail," Ms. on file, Fort Bridger State Historical Site, Fort Bridger, Wyoming.
- 1993 Nevada's Midland Highway. Ms. on file, Nevada State Bureau of Land Management Offices, Carson City (Gardner and Cummings).
- 1992 HABS/HAER Recordation of the Superior Union Hall (HABS No. WY-110) and Superior Hazardous Structures (HAER No. WY51). On file National Park Service, Rocky Mountain Regional Office, Denver (Gardner and Johnson).
- 1992 "Historic Evaluation of the Washakie Stage Station on the Overland Trail." Bureau of Land Management, Rawlins District, Rawlins, Wyoming (Gardner, Allen, and Allen).
- 1991 "Excavation Results for the 1990 Field Seasons, Fort Bridger, Wyoming." Archaeological Services of Western Wyoming College, Rock Springs.
- 1991 "Historic Assessment of the Railroad and Section Camp at Hampton, Southwestern Wyoming." Archaeological Services of Western Wyoming College, Rock Springs, Wyoming (Gardner and Johnson).
- 1991 "Test Excavations at the Minor Site," Technical Report, Department of Behavioral and Social Sciences, Lee College, May.
- 1991 "Fort Steele Historic Building Assessment," prepared for the Wyoming Department of Commerce, January 1991.
- 1991 "Historic American Building Survey (HABS) Recordation of the Superior Union Hall, Sweetwater County, Wyoming." On file National Park Service, Rocky Mountain Regional Office, Denver, Colorado. (Gardner and Johnson)
- 1990 "Historic Overview of the Owl Creek Drainage," prepared for Frontier Archaeology, Worland, Wyoming. September.
- 1990 "Aladdin Tipple," prepared for the Wyoming Department of Environmental Quality, Abandoned Mine Land Division, Cheyenne, October.

A. Dudley Gardner

- 1990 "Historic Overview of Leesburg, Idaho," prepared for Meridian Gold Company." Prepared under subcontract to Sagebrush Archaeological Consultants, Ogden, Utah, October.
- 1990 "The Overland Trail, Sweetwater County, Wyoming," prepared for the Rock Springs District, Bureau of Land Management, Rock Springs, Wyoming, December.
- 1990 Historic Overview of the LaBarge Gas and Oil Fields, Lincoln and Sublette Counties, Wyoming. Prepared for Texaco, Inc. Ms. on File, Archaeological Services of Western Wyoming College, December (Gardner and Johnson).
- 1990 The History of Leesburg Mining District, Sagebrush Archaeological Consultants, United States Forest Service, Special Use Permit, Salmon National Forest Project No. SL-90-617.
- 1989 Archaeological Investigations at Fort Bonneville. Cultural Resource Management Report No. 51. (Archaeological Services Western Wyoming College, Rock Springs, Gardner, Johnson, and Vlcek).
- 1988 Historic Overview of the Bitter Creek Valley From Rock Springs to Green River. Cultural Resource Management Report No. 47. (Archaeological Services Western Wyoming College, Rock Springs, Gardner and Johnson).
- 1987 Historic Investigations of the Bear River Divide Segment of the Oregon Trail. Cultural Resource Management Report No. 39. (Archaeological Services Western Wyoming College, Rock Springs, Gardner, Snell, and Johnson).
- 1987 Historic Overview of the Wagon Roads Located Along Section 7 of the Bairoil/Dakota CO2 Pipeline. Cultural Resource Management Report No. 38. (Archaeological Services Western Wyoming College, Rock Springs, Gardner and Johnson).
- 1986 Archaeological Investigations at South Cumberland (Archaeological Services Western Wyoming College, Rock Springs, Gardner and Johnson).
- 1986 Cultural Resource Inventory and Mitigation of Thirty-Seven Mine Reclamation Sites in Sweetwater County, Wyoming. Cultural Resource Management Report No. 29. (Archaeological Services Western Wyoming College, Rock Springs, Gardner and Johnson).
- 1985 Cultural Resource Inventory of the Department of Environmental Quality AML Project 6C (Archaeological Services Western Wyoming College, Rock Springs, Gardner and Johnson).
- 1985 Test Excavation at the Fort Bridger Commissary (Archaeological Services Western Wyoming College, Rock Springs, Gardner, Johnson, and Bower).
- 1985 Archaeological and Historical Survey of 31 Mine Reclamation Sites in Albany and Carbon Counties, Wyoming. Cultural Resource Management Report No. 14. (Archaeological Services Western Wyoming College, Rock Springs, Gardner et al.).
- 1984 Archaeological and Historical Survey of 26 Mine Reclamation Sites in Uinta and Lincoln Counties, Wyoming. Cultural Resource Management Report No. 13, Archaeological Services of Western Wyoming College, Rock Springs. (Gardner and Rosenberg).

A. Dudley Gardner

- 1983 Historical Evaluations of the Sublette Trail, Lincoln County. Cultural Resource Management Report No. 11. Archaeological Services of Western Wyoming College, Rock Springs.
- 1983 Archaeological Monitor and Salvage Excavations Along the MAPCO Wamsutter Extension Pipeline (Co-Author with O'Brien, et al. Archaeological Services of Western Wyoming College, Rock Springs).
- 1983 Analysis of Trade Beads from 48SW336 (William R. Snell, Co-Author, in Archaeological Services of Western Wyoming College, Rock Springs, 1982 End of the Year Report).
- 1983 Roan Creek Valley: An Example of the Collapse of Colorado's Western Slope Small Farm Economy (In Archaeological Services of Western Wyoming College, Rock Springs, 1982 End of the Year Report).
- 1982 The Paradox Ridge Site, Excavation Report of a Late Prehistoric and Middle Archaic Site. (Archaeological Services of Western Wyoming College, Rock Springs, Gardner, et al.).
- 1982 Historic Overview of the Emigrant Trail, for the "The Playa Project: Archaeological Investigations at the Texas Gulf Tailings Pond No. 4, Sweetwater County, Wyoming." Cultural Resource Management Report No. 4; by J. Douglas Heffington, et al. , Archaeological Services of Western Wyoming College, Rock Springs.
- 1982 Archaeological Inventory of an Overhead Transmission Line to Serve the White River Oil Shale Tract, Uintah County, Utah (Archaeological Services of Western Wyoming College, Rock Springs).
- 1982 Archaeological Investigations Along the Kanda to Clay Basin Pipeline (Archaeological Services of Western Wyoming College, Rock Springs, Cultural Resource Management Report No. 2).
- 1982 Historic Overview of the Lander to Rock Springs Stage Line (Archaeological Services of Western Wyoming College, Rock Springs).
- 1981 Kanda to Clay Basin Archaeological Reconnaissance Report (Archaeological Services of Western Wyoming College, Rock Springs).

WORK EXPERIENCE ANTHROPOLOGY

- 2000-
Present Worked in Fiji, New Zealand, Easter Island, and Tahiti conducting field work.
- 1999-
Present Taught field schools at three Fremont Sites in Northwestern Colorado
- 1990-
Present Director of Fort Bridger Excavations
- 1994-
Present Director of Evanston Chinatown Excavations

A. Dudley Gardner

- 2000 The Moai Road Archaeological Project, Easter Island.
- 1992 Graduate courses for Ph.D., University of New Mexico, Department of Anthropology.
- 1981- Project Manager/Crew Chief, Western Wyoming Community College. Survey and Present excavation, northwestern Colorado, northeastern Utah, and Wyoming. Responsible for project administration and proposal preparation.
- Jan-Feb
1981 Crew chief and crew member at Colorado State University, Laboratory of Public Archaeology (CSU-L.O.P.A.).
- June-Dec
1980 Crew chief and crew member at CSU-L.O.P.A. on seven reconnaissance projects. Also conducted independent survey of Cross Mountain (Gardner 1980).
- June-Dec
1979 Crew member and crew chief at CSU-L.O.P.A. Crew member on reconnaissance projects, and one excavation. Crew chief on one monitoring project (Gardner 1980).
- May-Nov
1978 Field school and crew member CSU-L.O.P.A., May-July, Aug.-Nov. Worked on Colorado-Wyoming project as a crew member. Test excavated two sites and mitigated three others.
- 1977 Excavation of a lithic site conducted in northeastern Tennessee. Cherokee National Forest Y.C.C. Camp. Crew member. Survey of a village site in southeastern Tennessee (Gardner, in prep.).
- 1976 Survey of a mound site in southeastern Tennessee, (Gardner 1980). Report supervised by Dr. C. Jennings, Colorado State University.

WORK EXPERIENCE HISTORY

- 2000- Present Field direct of recordation of historic sites in Polynesia.
- 1981- Present Director of Historical Studies, Western Wyoming Community College. Responsible Present for evaluation and recordation of historic sites, architectural evaluations, historic surveys, excavation of historic sites, oral interviews, and historic evaluations in the South Pacific, Colorado, Utah, and Wyoming. Also responsible for managing and administering both large and small scale historic project budgets and staffing.
- 1981 Evaluation of rural historic sites in the Roan Creek Valley, Colorado (CSU).
- 1979 Oral interviews of residents of northwestern Colorado and southwestern Wyoming for CNCC (Gardner 1981).

A. Dudley Gardner

- 1976-77 Tutor and assistant for History Department, Lee College, Cleveland, Tennessee.
- 1975 Conducted research in archival records. History Department, Lee College, Cleveland, Tennessee.

HABS/HAER RECORDATION

- 1987a Historic American Engineering Record (HAER) Recordation of the Day-Mutual Mine (UT45), Carbon County, Utah. On file, National Park Service, Rocky Mountain Regional Office, Denver, Colorado (Co-authored with Robert Rosenberg and David E. Johnson).
- 1987b Historic American Engineering Record (HAER) Recordation of the Liberty Fuels Mine Office (UT-52), Carbon County, Utah. On file, National Park Service, Rocky Mountain Regional Office, Denver, Colorado (Co-authored with Robert Rosenberg and David E. Johnson).
- 1987c Historic American Engineering Record (HAER) Recordation of the Rolapp lamp house and Trestle (UT-53A and B), Carbon County, Utah. On file, National Park Service, Rocky Mountain Regional Office, Denver, Colorado (Co-authored with Robert Rosenberg and David E. Johnson).
- 1987d Historic American Engineering Record (HER) Recordation of the Rains Bathhouse (UT-54), Carbon County, Utah. On file, National Park Service, Rocky Mountain Regional Office, Denver, Colorado (Co-authored with Robert Rosenberg and David E. Johnson).
- 1987e Historic American Engineering Record (HAER) Recordation of the Standard Mine Trestle (UT-55), Carbon County, Utah. On file, National Park Service, Rocky Mountain Regional Office, Denver, Colorado (Co-authored with Robert Rosenberg and David E. Johnson).
- 1987f Historic American Engineering Record (HAER) Recordation of the Kyle Oil Camp, Carbon County, Wyoming. On File, National Park Service, Rocky Mountain Regional Office, Denver, Colorado (Co-authored with David E. Johnson).
- 1991a Historic American Building Survey (HAER) Recordation of the Thomas Powers Ranch Complex (UT126), Summit County, Utah. On file, National Park Service, Rocky Mountain Regional Office, Denver, Colorado (Co-authored with Mike Polk and David E. Johnson).
- 1991b Historic American Building Survey (HABS) Recordation of the George Q. Cannon Association Residence (UT127), Summit County, Utah. On file National Park Service, Rocky Mountain Regional Office, Denver, Colorado (Co-authored with Mike Polk and David E. Johnson).
- 1992a Historic American Building Survey (HABS) Recordation of the Superior Union Hall (WY-110), Sweetwater County, Wyoming. On file, National Park Service, Rocky Mountain Regional Office, Denver, Colorado (Co-authored with David E. Johnson).
- 1992b Historic American Engineering Record (HAER) Recordation of 37 Hazardous Structures in Superior, Sweetwater County, Wyoming (WY51). On file, National Park Service, Rocky Mountain Regional Office, Denver, Colorado (Co-authored with David E. Johnson).

HISTORIC RESTORATION PROJECTS

Project Historian or Historical Archaeologist

- 1994 - Present Excavation and Interpretation of the Evanston Chinatown.
- 1991- Present Fort Bridger Trading Post, Mormon Wall, and Commissary Restoration
- 2000 Moai Road Project, Easter Island
- 1995-97 Restoration of the Rock Springs Depot
- 1994-96 Archaeological Interpretation of the China Town; Park and Certified Local Government Preservation Project; Evanston.
- 1991 Restoration of the Old Rock Springs City Hall, Sweetwater County, Wyoming.
- 1990 Miners' home, Rock Springs, Sweetwater County, Wyoming.
- 1989 Restoration of the Aladdin Coal Tipple, Crook County, Wyoming. (In *America Restored*, C. M. Highsmith and T. Landphair. Preservation Press, National Trust for Historic Preservation, Washington, D.C., 1994.)
- 1987 Preservation and Interpretation of the Reliance Tipple, Sweetwater County, Wyoming.

WEB BASED TEXTS

- 1999 *Wyoming History: A "Web" Based Text and College Course* (Western Wyoming Community College: http://www.wycc.cc.wy.us/wyo_hist/, 1999). **Selected as Best of the Web by the concepts direct corporation and included in the best of the humanities channel.**

SELECT GRANTS WRITTEN AND ADMINISTERED 1983 TO THE PRESENT

Examples of Various Types of Grants Written and the Range of Dollar Amounts Received for Research, Archaeological Excavations, and Historic Preservation Projects 1984-Present

<i>Grantee</i>	<i>Range of Award</i>
National Park Service	\$10,000 to \$44,000
Certified Local Government	\$5,000 to \$10,000
Abandoned Mine Land Reclamation Program	\$3,000 to \$2.5 million
Wyoming Epscor NSF	\$4,000 to \$5,000
Corporate Grants (e.g. Exxon Mobil)	\$3,000 to \$250,000
E.g. Non-Profit fund raising Fort Bridger Historical Society	To date aided in raising \$300,000

REFERENCES

Dr. Richard Etulain, University of New Mexico, Albuquerque
Dr. Ferenc Szasz, University of New Mexico, Albuquerque
Dr. Colleen Altaffer Smith, Cisco Community College, Cisco, Texas
Dr. Murl Dirksen, Lee University, Cleveland Tennessee